

T.I-02 - LOS VERBOS IRREGULARES

Primero la mala noticia: pues sí, siempre hay excepciones. Y ahora la buena: las irregularidades se limitan al **pasado y participio**. Además, en lugar de soltarte esta asquerosa lista de todos los años para chapar, he agrupado los verbos según el tipo de irregularidad de tal manera que salen 24 modelos que permiten conjugar 164 verbos de los 194 existentes. Encontrarás al final del apunte un tercer cuadro que agrupa los inclasificables (estos 30 restantes). Ahí lo siento pero no hay alternativa: te los tendrás que aprender uno por uno.

Ojo: Esta lista es muy – excesivamente – completa. Según el objetivo que te hayas fijado, te sobrarán los verbos con una \$ / £ (conjugación americana/inglesa) así como los *curativas* (muy) poco usados y los «R» que admiten también una conjugación regular (véase T.I.-01 – La conjugación inglesa) . Están ahí únicamente para cuándo o quién aspire(s) a ser del todo bilingüe ;-) Y lo más importante: ¡los idiomas NO se chapán sino que se memorizan practicando; sólo un loco estudiaría o mandaría estudiar esto!

1º - LA LISTA PARA BUSCARLOS

Nº	Infinitivo	Modelo / Nº
1.To	arise	To write (14)
2.To	awake	To speak (12)
3.To	be	25
4.To	bear	To wear (13)
		45
5.To	beat	44
6.To	become	To come (20)
7.To	befall	To fall (24)
8.To	beget	To forget (11)
9.To	begin	To drink (6)
10.To	behold	To meet (7)
11.To	bend	To spend (5)
12.To	bereave	36
13.To	beset	To cut (1)
14.To	bet	To cut (1)
15.To	bid (oferta)	To cut (1)
16.To	bid (pedido)	43
17.To	bind	To find (16)
18.To	bite	33
19.To	bleed	To meet (7)
20.To	blow	To know (9)
21.To	break	To speak (12)
22.To	breed	To meet (7)
23.To	bring	To buy (2b)
24.To	broadcast	To cut (1)
25.To	build	To spend (5)
26.To	burn	To learn (4)
27.To	burst	To cut (1)
28.To	buy	To buy (2b)
29.To	cast	To cut (1)
30.To	catch	To teach (2a)
31.To	choose	To speak (12)
32.To	cling	To dig (15)
33.To	come	To come (20)
34.To	cost	To cut (1)
35.To	creep	To sleep (8)
36.To	crow	47
37.To	cut	To cut (1)
38.To	deal	To learn (4)

39.To	dig	To dig (15)
40.To	dive	46
41.To	do	To do (22)
42.To	draw	To know (9)
43.To	dream	To learn (4)
44.To	drink	To drink (6)
45.To	drive	To write (14)
46.To	dwell	To learn (4)
47.To	eat	29
48.To	fall	To fall (24)
49.To	feed	To meet (7)
50.To	feel	To sleep (8)
51.To	fight	To buy (2b)
52.To	find	To find (16)
53.To	fit	To cut (1)
54.To	flee	To say (3)
55.To	fling	To dig (15)
56.To	fly	32
57.To	forbear	45
58.To	forbid	43
59.To	forecast	To cut (1)
60.To	forego (forgo)	To go (23)
61.To	forget	To forget (11)
62.To	forgive	To give (21)
63.To	forsake	To take (17)
64.To	freeze	To speak (12)
65.To	get	£ To get (10) \$ To forget (11)
66.To	give	To give (21)
67.To	go	To go (23)
68.To	grind	To find (16)
69.To	grow	To know (9)
70.To	hang	To dig (15)
71.To	have	26
72.To	hear	To say (3)
73.To	hew	To show (18)
74.To	hide	33
75.To	hit	To cut (1)
76.To	hold	To meet (7)
77.To	hurt	To cut (1)

78.To	keep	To sleep (8)
79.To	kneel	To sleep (8)
80.To	knit	To cut (1)
81.To	know	To know (9)
82.To	lay	To say (3)
83.To	lead	To meet (7)
84.To	lean	To learn (4)
85.To	leap	To learn (4)
86.To	learn	To learn (4)
87.To	leave	36
88.To	lend	To spend (5)
89.To	let	To cut (1)
90.To	lie	30
91.To	light	37
92.To	lose	To spend (5)
93.To	make	27
94.To	mean	To learn (4)
95.To	meet	To meet (7)
96.To	misspell	To learn (4)
97.To	mistake	To take (17)
98.To	mow	To show (18)
99.To	overcome	To come (20)
100.To	overdo	To do (22)
101.To	overtake	To take (17)
102.To	overthrow	To know (9)
103.To	pay	To say (3)
104.To	plead	To meet (7)
105.To	prove	42
106.To	put	To cut (1)
107.To	quit	To cut (1)
108.To	read	To cut (1)
109.To	rend	To spend (5)
110.To	rid	To cut (1)
111.To	ride	To write (14)
112.To	ring	To drink (6)
113.To	rise	To write (14)
114.To	run	To drink (6)
115.To	saw	To show (18)
116.To	say	To say (3)
117.To	see	28

118.To	seek	To buy (2b)
119.To	sell	39
120.To	send	To spend (5)
121.To	set	To cut (1)
122.To	sew	To show (18)
123.To	shake	To take (17)
124.To	shave	42
125.To	shear	41
126.To	shed	To cut (1)
127.To	shine	To get (10)
128.To	shoe	38
129.To	shoot	To get (10)
130.To	show	To show (18)
131.To	shrink	To drink (6)
132.To	shut	To cut (1)
133.To	sing	To drink (6)
134.To	sink	To drink (6)
135.To	sit	35
136.To	slay	31
137.To	sleep	To sleep (8)
138.To	slide	34
139.To	sling	To dig (15)
140.To	slink	To dig (15)
141.To	slit	To cut (1)
142.To	smell	To learn (4)
143.To	sow	To show (18)
144.To	speak	To speak (12)
145.To	speed	To meet (7)
146.To	spell	To learn (4)
147.To	spend	To spend (5)
148.To	spill	To learn (4)
149.To	spin	To dig (15)
150.To	spit	35
151.To	split	To cut (1)
152.To	spoil	To learn (4)
153.To	spread	To cut (1)
154.To	spring	To drink (6)
155.To	stand	To stand (19)
156.To	steal	To speak (12)
157.To	stick	To dig (15)

158.To	sting	To dig (15)
159.To	stink	To drink (6)
160.To	strew	To show (18)
161.To	stride	To write (14)
162.To	strike	To dig (15)
163.To	string	To dig (15)
164.To	strive	To write (14)
165.To	swear	To wear (13)
166.To	sweep	To sleep (8)
167.To	swell	40
168.To	swim	To drink (6)
169.To	swing	To dig (15)
170.To	take	To take (17)
171.To	teach	To teach (2a)
172.To	tear	To wear (13)
173.To	tell	39
174.To	think	To buy (2b)
175.To	thrive	To write (14)
176.To	throw	To know (9)
177.To	thrust	To cut (1)
178.To	tread	To forget (11)
179.To	understand	To stand (19)
180.To	undertake	To take (17)
181.To	uphold	To meet (7)
182.To	upset	To cut (1)
183.To	wake	To speak (12)
184.To	wear	To wear (13)
185.To	weave	To speak (12)
186.To	wed	To cut (1)
187.To	weep	To sleep (8)
188.To	wet	To cut (1)
189.To	win	To get (10)
190.To	wind	To find (16)
191.To	withhold	To meet (7)
192.To	withstand	To stand (19)
193.To	wring	To dig (15)
194.To	write	To write (14)

2º – LOS CUADROS PARA FORMARLOS

Nº	Modelo:	Regla:		Comentario:	Los que se conjugan igual:					
		Pasado	Participio							
1	To cut, cut, cut	=	=		To set To beset To upset To bet To let To wet	To cost To cast To broadcast \$ To forecast \$ To thrust To burst	To hurt To put To shut	To shed To wed \$ To bid (oferta) To rid	To read To spread	To fit \$ To hit To knit \$ To slit To split To quit
2a	To teach, taught, taught	-aught	-aught		To catch					
2b	To buy, bought, bought	-ought	-ought		To bring	To fight	To seek	To think		
3	To say, said, said	-d	-d	-y ► -i- -ee ► -e-	To pay	To lay	To flee	To hear		
4	To learn, learnt, learnt	-t	-t	-ll ► -l-	To dwell £ To smell £	To spell £ To misspell £	To spill To leap £	To mean To lean £	To dream £ To deal	To spoil £ To burn £
5	To spend, spent, spent	-e -d ► -t	-e -d ► -t		To build	To lend	To bend	To rend	To send	To lose
6	To drink, drank, drunk	-a-	-u-		To spring To sing	To ring To stink	To shrink To sink	To swim	To begin	To run
7	To meet, met, met	-e-	-e-		To hold To behold	To withhold To uphold	To lead To plead \$	To bleed To breed	To feed	To speed
8	To sleep, slept, slept	-e-t	-e-t		To weep	To sweep	To creep	To feel	To kneel	To keep
9	To know, knew, known	-e-	-n		To overthrow	To blow	To grow	To throw	To draw	
10	To get, got, got £	-o-	-o-		To shine	To shoot	To win			
11	To forget, forgot_, forgotten	-o-	-o-e	Participio: -d- ► -dd- -t- ► -tt-	To get \$	To beget \$	To tread			
12a	To speak, spoke, spoken	-o-e	-o-en		To break	To steal				
12b	To choose, chose, chosen	-o-	-o-n		To wake	To awake	To weave	To freeze		
13	To wear, wore, worn	-o-e	-o-n		To tear	To swear	To bear			
14	To write, wrote, written	-o-	-n	Participio: -d- ► -dd- -t- ► -tt-	To ride To stride	To drive	To strive \$	To thrive \$	To rise	To arise
15	To dig, dug, dug	-u-	-u-		To hang *	To swing To wring To sting	To cling To sling	To string To fling	To spin To strike	To slink £ To stick
16	To find, found, found	-ou-	-ou-		To wind	To grind	To bind			
17	To take, took, taken	-oo-	-n		To shake	To forsake	To mistake	To overtake	To undertake	
18	To show, showed, shown	-ed	-n		To saw	To sew	To hew	To strew	To sow	To mow \$

Los compuestos:

19	To stand To understand To withstand	-stood	-stood
20	To come To become To overcome	-came	-come

21	To give To forgive	-gave	-given
22	To do To overdo	-did	-done
23	To go To forego (forgo)	-went	-gone
24	To fall To befall	-fell	-fallen

Los rebeldes:

25	To be	was / were	been
26	To have	had	had
27	To make	made	made
28	To see	saw	seen
29	To eat	ate	eaten
30	To lie	lay	lain
31	To slay	slew	slain
32	To fly	flew	flown
33	To hide To bite	hid_ bit_	hidden bitten
34	To slide	slid_	slid_
35	To sit To spit	sat spat	sat spat
36	To leave To bereave *	left bereft	left bereft
37	To light \$	lit	lit
38	To shoe £	shod	shod £
39	To sell To tell	sold told	sold told
40	To swell	swelled	swollen
41	To shear	sheared	shorn
42	To prove \$ To shave \$	proved shaved	proven shaven
43	To bid (pedido) To forbid	-bade	-bidden
44	To beat	beat	beaten
45	To bear To forbear	-bore	-borne
46	To dive \$	dove	dived
47	To crow	crew	crowed

Good luck!

£: sólo aplicable para Gran-Bretaña ya que es regular en E.E.U.U..

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R: Admite sin problema una conjugación regular

* : Es necesario recurrir al diccionario para más información

cursiva: este verbo es muy poco corriente